

Section 1 Chemical Product and Company Information



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CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency
Phone Number (800) 424-9300
For laboratory use only.
Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	SULFURIC ACID, CONCENTRATE, 95-98%
Synonyms	Sulfuric Acid / Hydrogen Sulfate / Battery Acid

Section 2 Hazards Identification

Signal word: DANGER

Pictograms: GHS05

Target organs: Respiratory system, skin, eyes, teeth.



GHS Classification:

Skin corr. (Category 1A)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement(s):

H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary statement(s):

P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P405: Store locked up.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Ca Prop 65 - This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Section 3 Composition / Information on Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	95-98%	231-639-5

Section 4 First Aid Measures

INGESTION: Harmful or fatal if swallowed. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: Harmful or fatal if inhaled. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: Causes severe burns. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: Causes severe burns. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Product is a water reactive material, DO NOT USE WATER! Use dry chemicals only for extinguishing.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Use water on combustibles burning in vicinity of acid but use care as water applied to the acid results in severe generation of heat and may cause boiling and splattering. Sulfuric acid will not burn, but is capable of igniting finely divided combustible materials on contact. May react violently with organic materials and water with the evolution of heat. Contact with reactive metals, e.g. aluminum, may result in the generation of flammable hydrogen gas.

Section 6 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Remove all sources of ignition. Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling & Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Hygroscopic material. Never add water to this solution, always add acid, slowly and in small amounts to water to avoid splattering.

Section 8 Exposure Controls / Personal Protection

Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
	Sulfuric acid	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ (A2)	TWA: 1 mg/m ³	TWA: 1 mg/m ³

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: Use a chemical fume hood and/or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical & Chemical Properties

Appearance: Clear, oily liquid. Odor: Slightly pungent odor. Odor threshold: Data not available. pH: <1.5 acidic, in solution. Melting / Freezing point: <11°C (52°F) Boiling point: Approximately 275-325°C (527-617°F) Flash point: Not flammable.	Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available. Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available. Explosion limits: Upper/Lower: Data not available. Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Variable Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available. Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.84 Solubility(ies): Complete in water.	Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Data not available. Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available. Decomposition temperature: 340°C (644°F) Viscosity: Data not available. Molecular formula: H ₂ SO ₄ Molecular weight: 98.01
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Section 10 Stability & Reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Avoid contact with water and heat. Avoid temperatures above 250°C (482°F).
Incompatible materials: Alkalies, amines, anhydrides, combustibles, organics, oxidizers, powdered metals.
Hazardous decomposition products: Sulfur trioxide and/or sulfur dioxide. Hydrogen gas by reaction with metals.

Section 11 Toxicological Information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 2140 mg/kg ; Inhalation-rat LC50: 510 mg/m³/2 hours
Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - causes burns
Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - causes burns
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenicity: Data not available
NTP: This product contains a chemical known to be a human carcinogen.
IARC classified: Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans. [Acid mists, strong inorganic]
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: Data not available
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Inhalation of this material is irritating and/or corrosive to the nose, throat and lungs. It may also cause burns to the respiratory tract with the production of lung edema which can result in shortness of breath, wheezing, choking, chest pain and impairment of lung function. Inhalation of high concentrations may result in permanent lung damage. Repeated inhalation may cause bronchitis, and also etching of dental enamel followed by the erosion of the enamel and dentine with loss of tooth substance.
Ingestion: Ingestion may cause irritation and/or burns to the entire gastrointestinal tract, including the stomach and intestines, characterized by nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, bleeding and/or tissue ulceration.
Skin: Skin contact can cause severe irritation and/or burns characterized by redness, swelling and scab formation.
Eyes: Severe irritation and/or burns can occur following eye exposure. Contact may cause impairment of vision and corneal damage.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: Burning sensation, cough, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema. Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.
Additional information: RTECS #: WS5600000

Section 12 Ecological Information

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 42 mg/l - 96 h (sulfuric acid)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Crangon crangon (crustacea) 70-80 mg/l/48 hours
Toxicity to algae: No data available
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal Considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport Information

UN/NA number: UN1830
Shipping name: Sulfuric acid
Hazard class: 8
Packing group: II
Reportable Quantity: 1,000 lbs (454 kg)
Marine pollutant: No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 L
2012 ERG Guide # 137

Section 15 Regulatory Information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERCLA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	WHMIS Classification
Sulfuric acid	Listed	1000 lbs (454 kg)	D002	Listed	Not listed	E; D1A 

Section 16 Additional Information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure.