# Section 1 Chemical Product and Company Information

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CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300 For laboratory use only. Not for drug, food or household use.

Product n-AMYL ALCOHOL

Synonyms 1-Pentanol / Pentyl Alcohol

Section 2 Hazards Identification

Signal word: WARNING Pictograms: GHS02 / GHS07

Target organs: Central nervous system, Liver, Kidneys



GHS Classification:

Flammable liquid (Category 3) Skin irritation (Category 2) Acute toxicity, inhalation (Category 4) STOT-SE (Category 3)

GHS Label information: Hazard statement:

H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.

H315: Causes skin irritation. H332: Harmful if inhaled.

H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

### Precautionary statement:

P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

P233: Keep container tightly closed.

P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.

P242: Use only non-sparking tools.

P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P261: Avoid breathing mist/vapours/spray. P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P302+P352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap.

P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention. P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for

breathing.

P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

P362+P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P370+P378: In case of fire: Use dry chemical, alcohol foam, carbon dioxide or water spray to extinguish.

P403+P233+P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Keep cool.

P405: Store locked up.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in

accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Ca Prop 65 - This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Section 3	Composition / Information on Ingredients								
Chemical Name		CAS#	%	EINECS					
n-Amyl alcohol		71-41-0	100%	200-752-1					

# Section 4 First Aid Measures

**INGESTION:** Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

### Section 5 Fire Fighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

**Specific Hazards:** During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Vapors formed from this product are heavier than air and may travel along the ground to a distant source of ignition and flash back instantly. Flame may not be visible in daylight.

## Section 6 Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Remove all sources of ignition. Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Page E2 of E2 Section 7 Handling & Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources. Protect from moisture.

Section 8	Exposure Controls / Personal Protection							
Exposure Limits:	Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)				
	Pentanol, all isomers	Not established	Not established	Not established				

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If misty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHAapproved respirator.

### **Physical & Chemical Properties** Section 9

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid. Odor: Mild characteristic odor. Odor threshold: Data not available

pH: Data not available Melting / Freezing point: -79°C (-110°F)

Boiling point: 133°C (271.4°F)

Flash point: 33°C (91°F) CC

Evaporation rate (Butyl acetate = 1): 0.23 Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available. Explosion limits: Lower / Upper: 1.2% / 10.0% Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 2 mm @ 20°C

Vapor density (Air = 1): 3.04

Relative density (Specific gravity): 0.813 @ 20°C

**Solubility(ies):** 2.7 g/100 mL H<sub>2</sub>O @ 22°C

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Log Pow: 1.4 Auto-ignition temperature: 300°C (572°F)

Decomposition temperature: Data not available. Viscosity: Data not available.

Molecular formula: CH<sub>3</sub>(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>OH Molecular weight: 88.15

#### Section 10 Stability & Reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur. Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizers, strong acids. Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides.

#### Section 11 **Toxicological Information**

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 2200 mg/kg; Inhalation-mouse RD50: 2.2 mg/L; Dermal-rabbit LD50: 2000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - 20 mg/24 hour - moderate Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - 5 µL/24 hour - severe

Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available

Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available

Carcinogenity: Data not available

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity: Data not available

STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with narcotic effects.

STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available

Aspiration hazard: Yes Potential health effects:

Inhalation: Inhalation may cause cough, sore throat, headache, nausea, dizziness, drowsiness, unconsciousness.

Ingestion: If swallowed, the substance may cause vomiting and could result in aspiration pneumonitis. Ingestion causes abdominal pain, burning sensation in the throat and

chest, also symptoms of inhalation.

Skin: Contact with skin causes redness and pain.

Eyes: Contact with eyes causes redness, pain and temporary loss of vision.

Signs and symptoms of exposure: Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.

Additional information: RTECS #: SB9800000

#### Section 12 **Ecological Information**

Toxicity to fish: Pimephales promelas (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 472 mg/L/96 hours

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea), EC50 = 341 mg/L/48 hours

Toxicity to algae: Scenedesmus quadricauda (Algae), EC50 = 1410 mg/L

Persistence and degradability: No data available Bioaccumulative potential: No data available Mobility in soil: No data available PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available

Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

## **Disposal Considerations**

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

#### Section 14 Transport Information (US DOT / CANADA TDG)

UN/NA number: UN1105 Shipping name: Pentanols

Hazard class: 3 Packing group: III Reportable Quantity: No Marine pollutant: No

2012 ERG Guide # 129 **Exceptions:** Limited quantity equal to or less than 5 L

#### Section 15 **Regulatory Information**

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	WHMIS Classification
n-Amyl alcohol	Listed	Not listed	D001	Listed	Not listed	<b>ⓑ (</b> B2; D2B

### Section 16 **Additional Information**

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook

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